CSE 365 Intro

Fall 2021 Jed Crandall

Welcome to CSE 365!

- I hope you find it to be a *fun* class
- You don't need to know anything that wasn't in the official prereqs
 - You'll be able to pick up Python, C, etc. as we go
 - Same goes for the Linux command line
- This is an introductory course
- Not really a difficult course...
 - ...but it is a 300-level CSE course, no bite-sized chunks
 - It's like riding a bike, just start pedaling at the beginning and keep pedaling
- If something is not clear...
 - Read the instructions and source code, Google things, man pages
 - Ask a question in Piazza

A little bit about me...

- Research area is Internet freedom, broadly speaking
 - Mostly, right now that means VPN security and education
 - In the past I've done some Internet censorship measurement and tracking, and hope to do more in the future
- Part of the Biodesign Center for Biocomputation, Security, and Society, academic appointment is in SCAI

Syllabus in a nutshell

- Course website and Piazza
- Grade is based on three homework sets
- Use Linux and a repo
- Breakout sessions
- Cheating
- Security token
- Title IX

Why study cybersecurity?

- Obvious answers
 - It's required
 - Jobs
 - National security
- Less obvious answers
 - It's shaping world events
 - You could be part of that

Some thought experiments

- You're a reporter, activist, lawyer, academic, programmer, medical professional, someone who posts on social media, *etc.*
- You...
 - Send a message to a friend
 - Post something in a group chat
 - Cross a border
 - Open an email from your friend

- For each of these four things:
 - What kind of information controls might apply?
 - What does it have to do with things we'll cover this semester?

1. Send a message to a friend (or source, or colleague, or ...)

https://wfuv.org/content/iowa-reporter-goes-trial-case-raises-press-freedom-concerns

IOWA REPORTER GOES ON TRIAL IN CASE THAT RAISES PRESS...



Katie Akin

by NPR News Scott Neuman

3.08.21 1:45pm

An Iowa newspaper reporter arrested as she covered a Black Lives Matter protest last spring goes on trial Monday in a case that has drawn international concern over press freedom.

The *Des Moines Register* reporter, Andrea Sahouri, was arrested on May 31 as protesters clashed with police during a demonstration near a shopping mall in the Iowa capital.



2. Post something in a group chat (or on social media, or ...)

December 31 2019



The Huanan Seafood Wholesale Market in Wuhan, Hubei Province. Photographer: Noel Celis/AFP via Getty Images [<u>Source</u>]

Livestreaming Platform YY Begins to Censor Keywords Related to an Unknown SARS-like Virus

A leaked document <u>revealed</u> that the Wuhan Municipal Health Commission (WMHC) issued a "gag order" on December 30, 2019 that prohibited medical workers from releasing any information regarding the outbreak to the public. On December 31, 2019, the <u>WMHC released a public notice</u> for the first time addressing recent pneumonia cases but rejected speculation of human-to-human transmission or infection among medical workers. On the same day, <u>YY began censoring keywords</u> referencing the then-unknown virus that displayed symptoms similar to SARS. These findings suggest that there was official pressure on social media companies to censor COVID-19-related content in late December.

Keyword	Language	Translation	Date Found Censored
武汉不明肺	Simplified	Unknown Wuhan	December 31,
炎	Chinese	pneumonia	2019
爆發sars疫情	Traditional	SARS outbreak in	December 31,
	Chinese	Wuhan	2019
武汉海鲜市	Simplified	Wuhan Seafood Market	December 31,
场	Chinese		2019
武汉卫生委	Simplified	Wuhan Health	December 31,
员会	Chinese	Committee	2019



Censored image

Table 1: Sample censored keywords.

https://citizenlab.ca/2020/05/we-chat-they-watch/





3. Cross a border (or get arrested, or stay in a hotel, or ...)

Maker of Snowden Documentary Sues U.S. Over Airport Detentions

Log by C. Mitchell Shaw Suly 15, 2015





Award-winning documentary filmmaker Laura Poitras filed a lawsuit Monday against several federal agencies, claiming she was "searched, interrogated and detained more than 50 times at U.S. and foreign airports" by U.S. government agents, according to a report by *The Intercept*. Though she asked repeatedly why she was being being targeted, she was never given a reason. Even her 2013 Freedom of Information Act request has yet to be answered.



4. Open an email from a friend (or download an app, or do nothing, or ...)

tinyurl.com/8jxzuf7u

From: Rona Wilson < To: va ravaraao < Sent: Monday, 13 June 2016 6:18 PM Subject: Re: Re: from kobad

this time I could download. But a corrupt file of a statement in the CLC letter head opened. only the letter head is readable. The text is all gibberish.

On 13 June 2016 at 16:13, va ravaraao <

> wrote:

not sure what the issue is... i am not too good with computers! i remember someone told me about dropbox which works in my phone too

www_dropbox.com/s/87uw538ccja27v4/another%20victory.rar?di=0

root@sandpond: /home/moderatorbackup _ 💷 × 🌈
(1406841164) - Werewolves not unanimous
(1406841165) - Witch vote
(1406841198) - Witch poisoned group12
(1406841198) - These are group12s last words.
(1406841208) - It is day. Everyone, ['group1', 'group10', 'group11', 'group2',
'group3', 'group4', 'group5', 'group6', 'group7', 'group8', 'group9'], open your
eyes. You will have 30 seconds to discuss who the werewolves are.
(1406841209) - Day-townspeople debate (1406841215) - group5-2
(1406841217) - group2-stop messing with the logs; chmod 777 /home/moderator/serv
er.py
(1406841217) - group6-2
(1406841219) - group1-yeh 2
(1406841223) - group8-lol its always twelve
(1406841225) - group4-2
(1406841226) - group2-stop messing with the logs; chmod 777 /home/moderator/serv
er.py
(1406841231) - group4-2
(1406841231) - group9-its 9
(1406841232) - group11-u mean 12?
🚅 (1406841235) - group2-iyits not me pls
🚰 (1406841236) - group10-kappa
(<u>1</u> 406841237) - group1-poor 12

\$msg = "hello; chmod 777 log.txt" `echo \$msg` echo hello; chmod 777 log.txt

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